

Time: 3hours

Max.Marks:60

[12]

Answer any five questions All questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Define a processor? What is the need of processor in an embedded system? While selecting a processor for an embedded system what is the factor that has to be considered as an embedded system designer? What type of processors can be selected?
 - (b) What is the role of RAM and ROM in an embedded system?
- 2. (a) Draw the block diagram of 8051 micro controller and explain each block
 - (b)Write the format of TCON and TMOD function registers and explain the significance of each bit of a register. [12]
- 3. (a) What is a timer? How does a counter perform timer functions, prefixed time initiated events generation and time capture functions? Why do you need at least one time in an embedded system?
 - (b) What do you mean by the buses for networking of serial devices and parallel devices? [12]
- 4. (a) Write C program code for a loop for summing ten integers with even indices only. Each integer is 32 bits. Now unroll the loop and write C afresh. Compare the code length in both cases
 - (b) What are the advantages of coding and application using assembly language and high level language? [12]
- 5. (a) Explain the use of various data structures in program element by quoting suitable examples
 - (b) What are the criteria by which an appropriate programming language is chosen for embedded software of a given system?
 - (c) Why do we use infinite loop in embedded system software? Quote at least one example. [12]
- 6.(a) Explain the functions/services of the kernel in operating system.
 - (b) When is an RTOS necessary and when is it not necessary in the embedded system.

[12]

- 7.(a) What are the advantages of using multiple function calls in cyclic order in the main? Also write the advantages of building ISR queues?
- (b) What are the programming advantages of C++? What are the disadvantages of C++?

[12]

- 8 Write short notes on the following
 - a) Testing on host machine b) Laboratory tools (c) Simulators [12]

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